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## Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 Control Systems

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

### Module-1

- 1 a. Distinguish between open loop and closed loop systems. (04Marks)  
 b. For the circuit shown in Fig.Q1(b) find the transfer function.

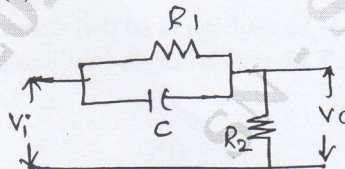


Fig.Q1(b)

(06 Marks)

- c. For the block diagram shown in Fig.Q1(c) determine the transfer function  $T(s) = \frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$ .

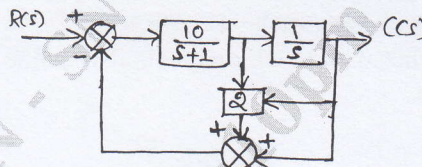


Fig.Q1(c)

(06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. For the mechanical system shown in Fig.Q2(a) draw the F-V analogous network. Find the transfer function  $X_2(s)/X_1(s)$ .

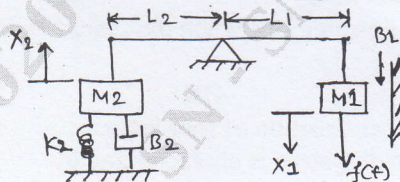


Fig.Q2(a)

(08 Marks)

- b. Using Mason's gain formula find the transfer function of the signal flow graph shown in Fig.Q2(b).

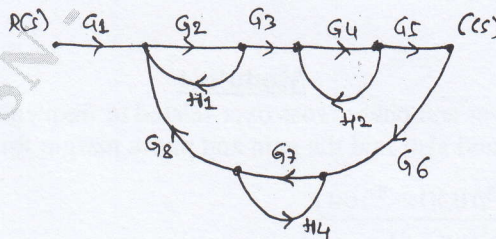


Fig.Q2(b)

(08 Marks)



**Module-2**

- 3 a. Define following time response specifications for under damped system :
- Peak time
  - Rise time
  - Peak over shoot
  - Settling time.

(08 Marks)

- b. The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback control system is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{S(ST+1)}$$

- By what factor should K be multiplied so that damping ratio is increased from 0.2 to 0.8
- By what factor should T be multiplied so that damping ratio is reduced from 0.6 to 0.3.

(08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. A unity feedback control system is described by the given transfer function :

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s^2(s+20)(s+30)}$$

Determine steady state error coefficients also determine the value of K to limit the steady state error to 10 units due to input  $r(t) = 1 + 10t + 20t^2$ .

(08 Marks)

- b. Explain PD type controller with block diagram, also define with key points for effect of PD controller on the system.

(08 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Define stability. Explain necessary conditions for stability.
- b. For the unity feedback system with

(06 Marks)

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{(s+1)^3(s+4)}$$

- Find range of K for stability
- Find the frequency of oscillations when the system is marginally stable.

(10 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. List the general rules for construction of root locus.
- b. A negative feedback control system is characterized by

(04 Marks)

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+4)}{s(s^2+6s+13)}$$

Sketch the root locus plot and find the value of K for a system having damping ratio 0.707.

(12 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Define gain cross over and phase cross over related to frequency analysis.
- b. Draw the bode plot and also find the gain and phase margin for the system equation.

(04 Marks)

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{100(1 + s/10)(1 + s/100)}{(s^2 + s + 4)}$$

(12 Marks)



OR

- 8 a. Explain lag compensator circuit, list the effects and limitations of lag compensator network on a system. (08 Marks)  
 b. Sketch the Nyquist plot and calculate the range of 'K' for stability, for the system function : (08 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Define advantages of state variable analysis, also define state, state variables and state space. (08 Marks)  
 b. Obtain the state model for the electrical circuit shown in Fig.Q9(b).

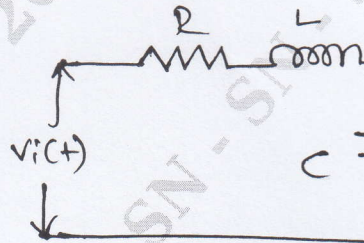


Fig.Q9(b)

(08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. State the useful properties of the state transition matrix. (07 Marks)  
 b. Obtain the state transition matrix for the matrix given :  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  (09 Marks)

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